## Updated! See Below

## What's Wrong with the Learning Process in Stats?

Claims by members of the AACSB Team (e.g., George Carter) that the CoB's undergraduates are deficient in statistics knowledge have been the subject of other reports posted to USMPRIDE.COM in the past. Our investigators have collected some grade history data from plek Дprof that yield valuable insights into that perceived problem. With regard to the accuracy of the grade data, the pickaprof website offers the following statement:

All of our grade histories are (painstakingly) obtained directly from university records, we do NOT rely on individual students telling us their grades.

The table below illustrates the variation in the course grading histories of the CoB faculty who are engaged in statistics education.

| Professor | Course | \#students | CumGPA | A | B | C | D | F |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nissan, E. | BA 301 | 31 | 3.00 | $39 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Carter, G. | BA 301 | 25 | 2.88 | $36 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Malik, F. | BA 301 | 30 | 2.73 | $33 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Sharp, D. | BA 301 | 70 | 2.57 | $11 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Wong, M. | BA 301 | 166 | 2.48 | $12 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| STAFF | BA 301 | 179 | 2.20 | $21 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Monchuk, D. | BA 301 | 125 | 2.14 | $11 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Malik, F. | BA 303 | 42 | 3.23 | $43 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Nissan, E. | BA 303 | 181 | 2.86 | $26 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Wong, M. | BA 303 | 122 | 2.24 | $17 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| STAFF | BA 303 | 32 | 2.09 | $13 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $0 \%$ |

The data above are all cumulative. Because of that, USMPRIDE.COM investigators calculated the average class size for each professor across the two statistics courses, BA 301 and BA 303, using the information available on the website. In BA 301, the average section sizes per instructor are: 31 for Nissan, 12.5 for Carter, 15 for Malik, 35 for Sharp, 55.3 for Wong, 29.8 for STAFF, and 41.7 for Monchuk. In BA 303, the average section sizes per instructor are: 10.5 for Malik, 30.2 for Nissan, 30.5 for Wong, and 32 for STAFF.

A number of interesting findings appear. For each course, there appears to be two distinct sets of graders: those in the highlighted section and those outside of the highlighted section. For BA 301, sections taught by the highlighted faculty have higher GPAs than the others. A GPA separation is exhibited for the BA 303 sections as well. The BA 301 grade distributions for Nissan, Carter, and Malik indicate that $65 \%, 68 \%$, and $53 \%$, respectively, of the students enrolled are awarded grades of B or higher. For Sharp, Wong, STAFF, and Monchuk, the B and above percentages are generally
much lower, at $45 \%, 49 \%$, $40 \%$ and $40 \%$, respectively. The BA 303 grade distributions for Malik and Nissan show that $81 \%$ and $65 \%$, respectively, of the students enrolled are awarded grades of B or higher. For Wong and STAFF, the B and above percentages are dramatically lower, at $42 \%$ and $35 \%$, respectively. When section size is accounted for, a comparison between Nissan and Sharp/STAFF is appropriate for BA 301. For BA 303, Nissan and Wong/STAFF make for a good comparison.

The data indicate that while some BA faculty are "holding the line" on academic rigor, others may not be. This disparity could very well be at the root of any learning problems in statistics courses. As reported at USMPRIDE.COM, Carter believes that use of Minitab is the solution to learning problems in statistics.

## Do Carter and Nissan Have a Choice?

Sources tell USMPRIDE.COM investigators that Carter and Nissan may have little choice in not "holding the line" on grading standards in their BA 301 and BA 301/303 classes, respectively. This belief comes from the fact that Carter and Nissan miss a number of class meetings each semester. In doing so, especially with a course such as statistics, these two might face a student mutiny should they act as "hard graders." This could be the case. In any event, it's difficult to complain about student learning in statistics when the records show that about two-thirds of the CoB's students earn grades of B or better in their statistics classes - at least those taught by the highlighted faculty in the table above.
Update, 31-Jan-07

After checking our files on past work experience across CoB faculty rosters, a recent Internet search turned up some historical teaching information regarding two of the CoB's statistics instructors, Farooq Malik and John Lambert. Student evaluations about the rigor of various courses taught by Malik and Lambert found from that search is presented below (some of the entries below are excerpts). This information may be useful in further assessing this and other grade inflation reports available here at USMPRIDE.COM.

## Farooq Malik

SOOOOO easy. Take this during the summer, there is hardly any work to do. he's really easy, just show up, take notes for a little and then go home, usually short class (over the summer). This was an easy $A$

Nice guy, easy class. He made the class very easy and was always available to help.
he told very funny jokes that made me laugh, there were four multiple choice tests including the final. for my class he replaced our lowest test grade with our highest test grade. i got an A

Best econ teacher on campus. You can get a C without doing jack ****
Exceptionally easy class. I didn't open my book all semester and got a B+!!! it was a very easy, "GPA boosting", class.

## J ohn Lambert

Easy Class....

only gives quizzes which arent too hard, and he drops lowest grade. i'd recommend this class, and with a little studying you can make an easy $A$.

He doesn't "teach" just reads word for word out of the book. Rather annoying, but still...one of the easiest teachers I've ever had.
incredibly easy. he tells you exactly what to highlight in book. quiz questions are verbatim highlights. if you are a living breathing human, you should get an a.
very veru very very very very very very very easy. does not give tests...gives quizes and tells you what you need to study word for word. attendance not necessary... lectures straight from book. gives 3 paper assignments...content does noit matter...only formatting. got 2 100's and 199 on the papers. take for easy A.

His class and his tests were very easy. There are a few essays but they are extremely easy and he doesnt expect much from you.
think he is nice ... he's test are easy
His tests were easy--all multiple choice, but the class was boring.

## RateMyProfessors.com

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